

## NEW STRATEGY FOR BIOPLASTIC AND EXOPOLYSACCHARIDES PRODUCTION: ENRICHMENT OF FIELD MICROBIOMES WITH CYANOBACTERIA

### Key message

This study showcases the promising potential of harnessing the power of cyanobacteria for biopolymer production, offering a sustainable solution to the growing concerns surrounding plastic pollution and paving the way for a more eco-conscious approach to material manufacturing.

### Background

Cyanobacteria are fascinating microorganisms that can thrive using sunlight and CO<sub>2</sub>, similar to plants and algae. What makes them even more intriguing is their ability to produce substances resembling plastic, known as bioplastics, or sugar additives.

### Objective

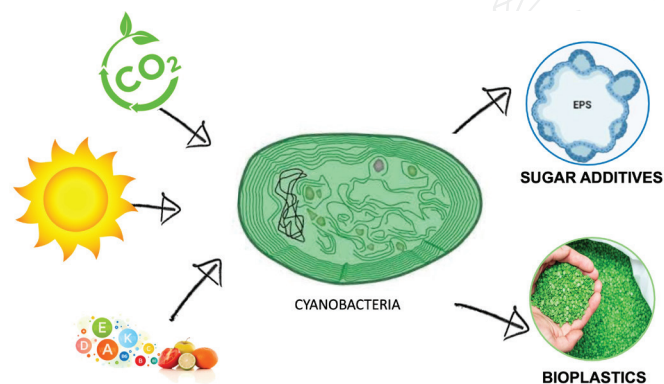
This study delved into the realm of cyanobacteria, exploring their capacity to produce biopolymers as **eco-friendly alternatives** to conventional polymers. By **COLLECTING** samples from rivers and wetlands and creating lab conditions mimicking natural environments with nutrients, light, and CO<sub>2</sub>, researchers aimed to boost the **GROWTH** of photosynthetic microorganisms for bioproduct production.

### Methods

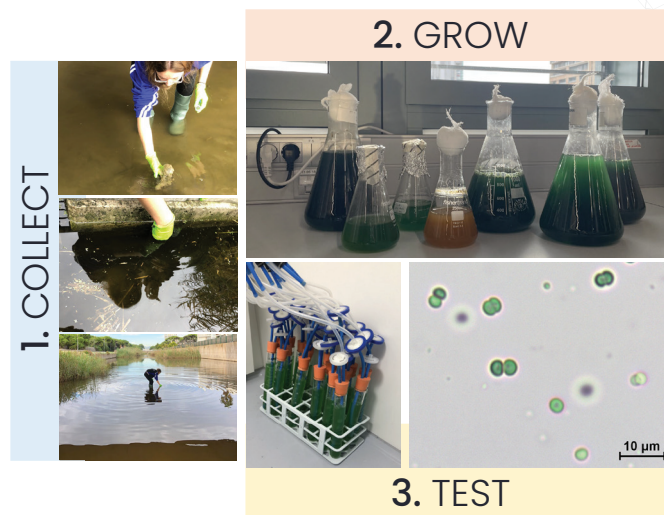
Initially, the goal was to explore methods for increasing the presence of cyanobacteria in these natural samples. After getting the cyanobacteria cultures, researchers **TESTED** their ability to synthesise both bioplastics and sugars. By supplementing with acetate, they found a positive impact on biopolymer production, paving the way for a **more sustainable approach to manufacturing bioplastics**.

### Impact

- The study not only identified cultures with high bioproduct yields but also highlighted the potential for scaling up production in larger reactors. This breakthrough offers industries in **textiles, food and cosmetics** valuable insights into utilising cyanobacteria-enriched microbiomes for **sustainable biopolymer production**.



- By optimising culture conditions and nutrient supplementation, the study demonstrated the feasibility of enhancing bioplastic and sugar additive synthesis in an environmentally friendly manner.
- This research opens doors to a greener future, where bioplastics derived from cyanobacteria could serve as a **viable alternative to conventional plastics, reducing the environmental impact of plastic waste**.



### Source

Altamira-Algarra, B., Rueda, E., Lage, A., San León, D., Martínez-Blanch, J.F., Nogales, J., García, J., Gonzalez-Flo, E. (2023). New strategy for bioplastic and exopolysaccharides production: Enrichment of field microbiomes with cyanobacteria, *New Biotechnology*, 78, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nbt.2023.10.008>

